BEFORE THE ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD

In the Matter of

PARMIS RAD, M.D.

Holder of License No. 42399 For the Practice of Allopathic Medicine In the State of Arizona. Case No. MD-11-0913A

ORDER FOR LETTER OF REPRIMAND AND PROBATION AND CONSENT TO THE SAME

Parmis Rad, M.D. ("Respondent") elects to permanently waive any right to a hearing and appeal with respect to this Order for Letter of Reprimand and Probation; admits the jurisdiction of the Arizona Medical Board ("Board"); and consents to the entry of this Order by the Board.

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Board initiated case number MD-11-0913A after receiving information from a pharmacist alleging that Respondent prescribed controlled substances to her husband, and was using prescription pads that did not contain her current contact information.
- 2. Copies of prescriptions dated February 14, April 28, and June 17 of 2011 were written on prescription pads that contained the address of her previous employer. The Board's database shows that Respondent had not worked there since before June of 2010. The pharmacist determined that the prescriptions were written for RL, who showed the same address as Respondent. It was later determined that Respondent wrote a prescription to her husband.
 - 3. A Medical Consultant (MC) observed that a query of RL to the Controlled

Substance Prescription Monitoring Program showed that Respondent had prescribed Roxicet, Zolpidem, and Oxycodone/Acetaminophen for RL. Respondent denied using any of RL's medication to treat her own pain. She stated that she was very careful to monitor him and make sure the medications were used correctly. Respondent told Board staff that she did not keep records of her scheduled medication prescribing for RL. Respondent stated that she did maintain progress notes regarding RL's exams and that she kept his record in her home.

- 4. The MC determined that Respondent failed to document progress notes on RL identifying the patient and the date of the evaluations, and that she failed to document the scheduled medication prescriptions that were provided to RL. The MC also found that Respondent engaged in unprofessional conduct by prescribing controlled substances to a member of her immediate family.
- 5. On September 9, 2011, Banner Good Samaritan (BGS) reported that Respondent may be impaired and unable to engage safely in the practice of medicine and she was placed on a leave of absence. BGS reported that Respondent had accessed her electronic medical record (EMR) and printed prescriptions for Clonazepam and Ambien on multiple occasions. Respondent told Board staff that she pulled up her own chart to learn to navigate the new EMR system and unintentionally printed her records, including prescriptions written to her.
- 6. On October 4, 2011, Respondent reported that she voluntarily sought 5-day inpatient psychiatric care. The Board's Physician Health Program (PHP) contractors recommended that she submit to an evaluation at a Board approved facility immediately. Respondent presented to Promises Treatment Centers on October 9, 2011 and completed the evaluation on October 12, 2011. Promises recommended that Respondent complete 30-90 days residential inpatient treatment.

- 7. Respondent presented for residential treatment at Sante Center for Healing on November 21, 2011. It was determined that she needed a minimum of 90 days treatment. After failing the polygraph test, Respondent left treatment on February 24, 2012, prior to staff approval and against medical advice. The PHP contractor reported that he was unable to determine Respondent's ability to safely practice medicine. He recommended that she successfully complete residential treatment for a period of time determined by the treatment facility and that she be reassessed upon completion of treatment. Respondent entered into an Interim Consent Agreement for Practice Restriction on October 20, 2011.
 - 8. BGS's report of a prescription printed from Respondent's EMR that had the quantity, dose, and refills taped over. Additionally, Respondent accessed her EMR and printed a prescription for herself for Clonazepam, a controlled substance. Respondent's attorney subsequently responded to the Board's findings reporting that Respondent successfully completed residential inpatient treatment at Promises Treatment Centers on May 31, 2012. On June 25, 2012, after having been reassessed by the Board's PHP contractor and found to be safe to practice medicine, Respondent entered into an Interim Consent Agreement for PHP participation. The Interim Practice Restriction was vacated in July 2012.

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CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

 The Board possesses jurisdiction over the subject matter hereof and over Respondent.

2. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(a) ("[v]iolating any federal or state laws or rules and regulations applicable to the practice of medicine", namely,

A.R.S. §32-1491 (A) A doctor of medicine may dispense drugs and devices kept by the doctor if:

- 1. All drugs are dispensed in packages labeled with the following information:
- (a) The dispensing doctor's name, address and telephone number.
- 3. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. §32-1401(27)(e) ([f])ailing or refusing to maintain adequate records on a patient. ")
- 4. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(f) ("[h]abitual intemperance in the use of alcohol or habitual substance abuse.")
- 5. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(g) ("[u]sing controlled substances except if prescribed by another physician for use during a prescribed course of treatment.")
- 6. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(h) ("[p]rescribing or dispensing controlled substances to members of the physician's immediate family.")
- 7. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(t) ("[k]nowingly making any false or fraudulent statement, written or oral, in connection with the practice of medicine or if applying for privileges or renewing an application for privileges at a health care institution.")

<u>ORDER</u>

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

- A. Respondent is issued a Letter of Reprimand.
- B. Respondent is placed on Probation for five years with the following terms and conditions:
- 1. <u>Participation</u>¹. Respondent shall promptly enroll in and participate in the Board's Physician Health Program (PHP) monitoring service which is administered by a private contractor. ("Monitor").
- 2. Relapse Prevention Group. Respondent shall attend the Monitor's relapse prevention group therapy sessions one time per week for the duration of this Order, unless excused by the relapse prevention group facilitator for good cause. Individual relapse therapy may be substituted for one or more of the group therapy sessions, if Monitor preapproves substitution. The relapse prevention group facilitators or individual relapse prevention therapist shall submit monthly reports to the Monitor regarding attendance and progress.
- 3. <u>12 Step or Self-Help Group Meetings</u>. If applicable, Respondent shall attend ninety 12-step meetings or other self-help group meetings appropriate for substance abuse and approved by the Monitor, for a period of ninety days. Upon completion of the ninety meetings in ninety days, Respondent shall participate in a 12-step recovery program or other self-help program appropriate for substance abuse as recommended by the Monitor. Respondent shall attend a minimum of three 12-step or other self-help program meetings per week.. Two meetings per month must be Caduceus

¹ Respondent's PHP participation is retroactive to June 25, 2012

meetings. Respondent must maintain a log of all self-help meetings.

- 4. Approved Primary Care Physician. Respondent shall promptly obtain a primary care physician and shall submit the name of the physician to the Monitor in writing for approval. The approved primary care physician ("PCP") shall be in charge of providing and coordinating Respondent's medical care and treatment. Except in an *Emergency*, Respondent shall obtain medical care and treatment only from the PCP and from health care providers to whom the PCP refers Respondent. Respondent shall promptly provide a copy of this Order to the PCP. Respondent shall also inform all other health care providers who provide medical care or treatment that Respondent is participating in PHP. "Emergency" means a serious accident or sudden illness that, if not treated immediately, may result in a long-term medical problem or loss of life.
- 5. <u>Medication</u>. Except in an *Emergency*, Respondent shall take no *Medication* unless the PCP or other health care provider to whom the PCP refers Respondent prescribes the *Medication*. Respondent shall not self-prescribe any *Medication*. "*Medication*" means a prescription-only drug, controlled substance, and over-the counter preparation, other than plain aspirin, plain ibuprofen, and plain acetaminophen. If a controlled substance is prescribed, dispensed, or administered to Respondent by any person other than PCP, Respondent shall notify the PCP in writing within 48 hours and notify the Monitor immediately.
- 6. **No Alcohol or Poppy Seeds.** Respondent shall not consume alcohol, any food, or other substance containing poppy seeds or alcohol.
- 7. <u>Biological Fluid Collection.</u> Respondent shall provide the Monitor in writing with one telephone number that shall be used to contact Respondent on a 24 hour per day/seven day per week basis to submit to biological fluid collection. For the purposes of this section, telephonic notice shall be deemed given at the time a message to appear is

left at the contact telephone number provided by Respondent. Respondent authorizes any person or organization conducting tests on the collected samples to provide testing results to the Monitor. Respondent shall comply with all requirements for biological fluid collection.

- 8. Out of State Travel and/or Unavailability at Home/Office Telephone

 Number. Respondent shall provide the Monitor with written notice of any plans to travel out of state.
- 9. Payment for Services. Respondent shall pay for all costs, including Monitor costs associated with participating in PHP at the time service is rendered, or within 30 days of each invoice sent to the Respondent. An initial deposit of two months monitoring fees is due upon entering the program. Failure to pay either the initial monitoring deposit or monthly fees 60 days after invoicing will be reported to the Board by the contractor and may result in disciplinary action up to and including revocation.
- 10. <u>Interviews.</u> Respondent shall appear in person before the Monitor for interviews upon request, upon reasonable notice.
- 11. <u>Address and Phone Changes, Notice.</u> Respondent shall immediately notify the Monitor in writing of any change in office or home addresses and telephone numbers.
 - Physician or Physician's use of drugs or alcohol in violation of the Order, Physician shall promptly enter into an Interim Order for Practice Restriction and Consent to the Same that requires, among other things, that Physician not practice medicine until such time as Physician successfully completes long-term inpatient treatment for chemical dependency designated by the Monitor and obtains affirmative approval from the Board or the Executive Director to return to the practice of medicine. Prior to approving Physician's request to return to the practice of

medicine, Physician may be required to submit to witnessed biological fluid collection or undergo any combination of physical examination, psychiatric or psychological evaluation. In no respect shall the terms of this paragraph restrict the Board's authority to initiate and take disciplinary action for violation of this Order.

- Order to all current and future employers and all hospitals and free standing surgery centers where Respondent has privileges. Within 30 days of the date of this Order, Respondent shall provide the Monitor with a signed statement of compliance with this notification requirement. Respondent is further required to notify, in writing, all employers, hospitals and free standing surgery centers where Respondent currently has or in the future gains employment or privileges, of a chemical dependency relapse.,
- 14. Out-of-State. In the event Respondent resides or practices as a physician in a state other than Arizona, Respondent shall participate in the rehabilitation program sponsored by that state's medical licensing authority or medical society. Respondent shall cause the monitoring state's program to provide written quarterly reports to the Monitor regarding Respondent's attendance, participation, and monitoring. The monitoring state's program and Respondent shall immediately notify the Monitor if Respondent: a) is non-compliant with any aspect of the monitoring requirements; b) relapses; c) tests positive for controlled substances; d) has low specific gravity urine drug test(s), missed and/or late urine drug tests, or otherwise rejected urine drug tests; and e) is required to undergo any additional treatment.
- 15. Respondent shall immediately obtain a treating psychotherapist approved by the Monitor and shall remain in treatment with the psychotherapist for six months. Respondent shall instruct the psychotherapist to release to the Monitor, upon request, all

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records relating to Respondent's treatment, and to submit a written report to the Monitor at the end of treatment regarding diagnosis, prognosis, medications, and recommendations for continuing care and treatment of Respondent. Respondent shall provide the psychotherapist with a copy of this order. Respondent shall pay the expenses of all the psychiatric care and for the preparation of the quarterly reports.

- 16. This Order supersedes all previous consent agreements and stipulations between the Board and/or the Executive Director and Respondent.
- 17. The Board retains jurisdiction and may initiate new action based upon any violation of this Order.

DATED AND EFFECTIVE this _____ day of ______ day of ______ day of _______

ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD

Lisa S. Wvnn

Executive Director

CONSENT TO ENTRY OF ORDER

- 1. Respondent has read and understands this Consent Agreement and the stipulated Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order ("Order"). Respondent acknowledges she has the right to consult with legal counsel regarding this matter.
- 2. Respondent acknowledges and agrees that this Order is entered into freely and voluntarily and that no promise was made or coercion used to induce such entry.
- 3. By consenting to this Order, Respondent voluntarily relinquishes any rights to a hearing or judicial review in state or federal court on the matters alleged, or to challenge this Order in its entirety as issued by the Board, and waives any other cause of action related thereto or arising from said Order.

- 4. The Order is not effective until approved by the Board and signed by its Executive Director.
- 5. All admissions made by Respondent are solely for final disposition of this matter and any subsequent related administrative proceedings or civil litigation involving the Board and Respondent. Therefore, said admissions by Respondent are not intended or made for any other use, such as in the context of another state or federal government regulatory agency proceeding, civil or criminal court proceeding, in the State of Arizona or any other state or federal court.
- 6. Upon signing this agreement, and returning this document (or a copy thereof) to the Board's Executive Director, Respondent may not revoke the consent to the entry of the Order. Respondent may not make any modifications to the document. Any modifications to this original document are ineffective and void unless mutually approved by the parties.
- 7. This Order is a public record that will be publicly disseminated as a formal disciplinary action of the Board and will be reported to the National Practitioner's Data Bank and on the Board's web site as a disciplinary action.
- 8. If any part of the Order is later declared void or otherwise unenforceable, the remainder of the Order in its entirety shall remain in force and effect.
- 9. If the Board does not adopt this Order, Respondent will not assert as a defense that the Board's consideration of the Order constitutes bias, prejudice, prejudgment or other similar defense.
- 10. Any violation of this Order constitutes unprofessional conduct and may result in disciplinary action. A.R.S. § § 32-1401(27)(r) ("[v]iolating a formal order, probation, consent agreement or stipulation issued or entered into by the board or its executive director under this chapter") and 32-1451.

1	11. Respondent has read and understands the conditions of probation.			
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6	EXECUTED COPY of the foregoing mailed this 40 day of October, 2012 to:			
7	Bryan F. Murphy			
8	Ms. Clarissa Reiman Burch & Cracchiolo			
9	702 East Osborn Road, Ste 200			
10	Phoenix, AZ 85014 (Attorneys for Respondent)			
11	ORIGINAL of the foregoing filed			
12	this Uth day of October, 2012 with:			en.
13	Arizona Medical Board 9545 E. Doubletree Ranch Road			
14	Scottsdale, AZ 85258			
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